

in 1965, about 49,000,000 lb. less than in 1961. On the other hand, there is a rapidly expanding market for solids non-fat, in the form of dry skim milk and casein; in the period 1958-65, the quantity of whole milk from which these two products were made rose by 1,300,000,000 lb. to 3,700,000,000 lb. Casein production is concentrated in Quebec, about 93 p.c. of the national total originating in that province.

The importance of international trade in this sector of the industry is evident from the fact that of every 10 lb. of whole milk powder produced in Canada, nine are exported; of every 10 lb. of casein produced, seven are sold abroad; and of every 10 lb. of skim milk powder produced, four are exported. In normal years, export values of dairy products are three times as large as import values.

**19.—Production of Concentrated Milk Products, 1961-65**

(Exclusive of Newfoundland)

Product	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.
<b>Concentrated Whole Milk Products</b> .....	<b>393,805</b>	<b>363,566</b>	<b>383,675</b>	<b>384,942</b>	<b>377,268</b>
Condensed milk.....	14,811	16,313	17,475	17,621	19,251
Evaporated milk.....	324,049	292,606	313,086	314,705	310,136
Whole milk powder.....	25,622	23,310	21,907	22,330	21,947
Partly skimmed evaporated milk.....	20,419	19,024	18,108	18,250	15,136
Other whole milk products <sup>1</sup> .....	8,901	12,313	13,099	12,036	10,798
<b>Concentrated Milk By-products</b> .....	<b>269,244</b>	<b>259,470</b>	<b>259,759</b>	<b>292,547</b>	<b>330,624</b>
Condensed skim milk.....	1,918	1,816	1,346	1,060	1,232
Evaporated skim milk.....	6,210	5,335	7,073	7,382	7,494
Skim milk powder.....	213,029	192,292	176,086	203,047	222,157
Powdered buttermilk.....	9,833	10,323	10,149	9,740	9,141
Whey powder.....	19,730	18,221	30,051	32,971	41,298
Casein.....	14,024	22,197	21,426	20,150	23,153
Other milk by-products <sup>2</sup> .....	4,500	9,286	13,628	18,197	26,049
<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>663,049</b>	<b>623,036</b>	<b>643,434</b>	<b>677,489</b>	<b>707,892</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes malted milk, cream powder, formula milks, whole milk powder of less than 26-p.c. fat, evaporated milk of 2-p.c. fat and concentrated liquid milk manufactured by fewer than three firms. <sup>2</sup> Includes sugar of milk (lactose), condensed buttermilk, concentrated liquid skim milk lactalbumin and special formula skim milk products manufactured by fewer than three firms.

**20.—Production of Ice Cream Mix, by Province, 1963-65**

Province	1963	1964	1965	Province	1963	1964	1965
	'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.		'000 gal.	'000 gal.	'000 gal.
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	Manitoba.....	1,389	1,503	1,505
Prince Edward Island..	153	151	165	Saskatchewan.....	1,313	1,357	1,188
Nova Scotia.....	937	1,030	1,140	Alberta.....	2,217	2,259	2,595
New Brunswick.....	617	659	722	British Columbia.....	2,576	2,636	2,908
Quebec.....	5,673	6,452	6,684	<b>Totals</b> .....	<b>23,476</b>	<b>24,684</b>	<b>25,657</b>
Ontario.....	8,801	8,627	8,750				